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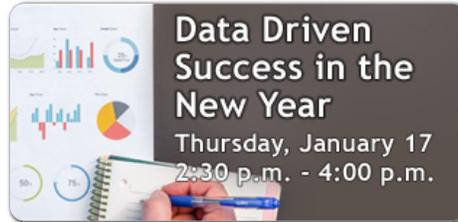
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Gruen: Economic and real estate outlook for 2019

tags: [economy](#), [real estate](#)

Melanie Hwang on Tuesday, December 18, 2018 at 12:00:00 am

Aaron Gruen of Gruen Gruen + Associates kindly shares his annual predictions with fellow IEDC members.

Healthy real estate fundamentals

- Very low unemployment rate with growth in labor earnings continues.
- High consumer confidence levels persist.
- Long-running economic expansion sustains, especially in Sun Belt regions where lower costs and high quality of life attract influxes of people and companies from higher-cost locations.
- Real estate demand-supply conditions remain supportive in many geographic markets for contemporary office, retail, industrial, hotel, and apartment uses.



Warning signals

The following factors create an uncertain environment and risk of contagion:

- Rising private and public debt service burdens (federal debt and corporate debt, relative to GDP, is the highest since the end of World War II; and student loan debt has increased to \$1.5 trillion with a delinquency rate of 11%, to become the second largest source of consumer debt after mortgage debt);
- Lowest investment grade corporate bond category at \$1.4 trillion comprises the largest share of the public bond market;
- The leveraged loan market is at its highest levels at over \$1 trillion;
- Increasing government deficits;
- Escalating trade tensions;
- Ballooning debt in emerging markets;
- Political instability in portions of the Eurozone, Middle East, and South America; and
- Continued domestic political discord.

2019 is a year to be cautious, flexible, tactical, and focus resources on best ideas:

Industrial: Efficient omni-channel retail sales require more frequent shipments to stores and rapid direct to consumer fulfillment. High throughput distribution facilities, particularly in larger, densely populated markets,

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“The post-industrial Midwest won’t get those massive factories back. But we can diversify, and get a lot of smaller, 25- to 30-person companies to come to town.”

James Dignan, president and CEO of the Youngstown/Warren Regional Chamber, on GM layoffs

site for a week or longer, providing a

represent investment/development opportunities despite higher occupancy costs. Real estate costs tend to rank low compared to transportation, inventory carry, labor, and other logistics costs.

Retail: Enhance ROI and residual values to mall real estate by adding a mix of uses and activities, including entertainment and education, health, fitness, and where market support exists, or can be cultivated, hotel, office, and residential uses.

Apartment: Housing affordability constraints, tax law changes that diminish the tax benefits of home ownership, favorable demographics, and virtually full employment will support continued apartment development and investment.

Single-Family Housing: Housing located in walkable, transit-friendly developments near amenities and services in 18-hour cities, and housing that addresses the affordability crisis in regulatory constrained coastal markets, will continue to sell well.

Aaron N. Gruen is a principal of the urban economics, market research, land use policy, and pre-development services firm of Gruen Gruen + Associates.

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range of assistance in economic recovery and resilience strategies. IEDC is currently sending volunteers to Florida, North Carolina, Puerto Rico, Texas, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. [Please complete this form](#) to indicate your interest in participating. Thank you!

Request for Applications for the Inclusive Development Network

The Council for Adult Experiential Learning (CAEL), in partnership with IEDC and other national consultants, is developing a network of economic development leaders which aims to increase your knowledge, capacity, and approaches to support inclusive workforce development efforts in your community. The network will leverage peer-to-peer learning and national consultants to create customized strategies and implementation plans through a tailored and curated process. Learn more at inclusivedevelopmentnetwork.org.

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